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## ENGLISH, EDUCATION AND SCIENCE IN KAZAKHSTAN

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### Түйін

Ғылым, білім саласындағы заманауи өзгерістер Қазақстанға батыл түрде дүниежүзілік білім кеңістігіне ену талабын қойып отыр. Ол үшін отандық жоғары оқу орындарымыз әлемдік ең озық білім беру технологиясы мен жүйесін басшылыққа алып, оқытудың сапасын көтеруді басты мақсат етіп қоюы керек. Уақыт отандық білім беру жүйесінің әлемдік білім үдерісіне интеграциялануын талап етеді.

### Резюме

В настоящее время особое внимание в системе высшего образования уделяется вопросу результативности обучения иностранным языкам и повышения уровня языковой подготовки студентов.

*Key words: Polylingual, humanization, language, knowledge, multilingual*

It is important to know English language nowadays. English language helps us in all spheres of life such as: work, study, travelling and other. Our president Nursultan Nazarbaev told us about it in his annual address to the people of Kazakhstan. Polylingual study - the basis of the formation of a multicultural identity. The goal of multicultural and polylingual education may lie in the formation of man, capable of active life in a multiethnic and multicultural environment, having a strong sense of understanding and respect for other cultures, the ability to live in peace and harmony with people of different nationalities, races and beliefs.

It is known that can stimulate humanization polylingual study in the national educational system. According Sysoev, the rationale for the priority of the native language and culture in general, which is actively adapting the languages of other peoples, is strengthened by its richness and uniqueness - is a methodological principle, which is put forward as a conceptual solution of social and philosophical issues of humanization polylingual educational space of the modern world. There are three main languages in our country. First is our native language – Kazakh language, second is international language – Russian language and finally third is world language – English language. We use Kazakh and Russian language every day. They developed in our country very well, but we have problems with English language. We need to set a goal to improve the English language skills on par with Russian and Kazakh languages

The most important strategic goal of higher education is on the one hand the preservation of the best Kazakhstani education-enforcement traditions, on the other hand, ensuring graduates, including technical, international qualifications of the development of their linguistic consciousness. Currently, special attention is paid to higher education subject effectiveness of teaching foreign languages and increasing language training students.

The program provides for the creation of multilingual learning new educational model conducive to the formation of a competitive a globalized generation that owns the language culture. Knowledge Kazakh, English and Russian languages will give young people the key to the world markets, science and new technologies will create conditions for the formation of worldviews for constructive cooperation on the basis of initiation to the ethnic, Kazakhstan and world cultures. The first steps to implement a new model of education in universities: reformed education standards in the universities. It should be noted that the program polylingual education, implemented in Kazakhstan, is a unique and means, unlike their Western counterparts, and parallel simultaneous training in three languages.

For the further successful development of polylingual education, in our view, it is necessary:

- develop innovative methods based polylingual education.
- create a regulatory framework at the national level, scientific methodical center of development of polylingual education for the analysis of language situation, the development of conceptual frameworks polylingual study, providing scientific methodological assistance in the improvement of teaching in three languages;
- to develop a model through the implementation of multilingual education distance learning;
- Develop a system of professional development of teachers and agricultural professions, the training of and retraining of teachers, leading basic and core subjects foreign languages;
- Develop a program of publication of educational and methodological literature according to the account of multilingual education;
- Identify the basic institutions of higher learning on the development of polylingual study given direction training.

Analysis of published data showed that Kazakhstan has formed the main trends shaping polylingual study. Since 2007, all educational organizations, regardless of ownership, must provide the student's knowledge of Kazakh as the state language and Russian language and a foreign language in strict accordance with state educational standards of the corresponding level of education. Therefore, language training is an essential component of the multilingual education of students - future specialists.

Many Kazakhstan students study in foreign countries such as: Czech Republic, America, UK and China. Many students study abroad under the program Bolashak. When they finish their study, they will come again in Kazakhstan and will introduce new technologies in the economy of our country, because science in other countries is developing more rapidly. For example: this year the United States spent 146 billion dollars on science. And our country spent in this year 140.4 billion tenge. This means that our science is very much

lagging behind. That's why our scientists must know English, go in foreign countries and acquire new knowledge.

Our university is a big and has own polylingual center. In the polylingualcenter our students can study their special subjects in English. They also can learn English deeper in the center. Every session the Department of Foreign Languages holds "Polyglot" and "Translators" competition. It also hosts scientific conferences, where post graduate students can demonstrate their scientific researches in English.

In our country we have a lot of programs which helps our students to study in foreign countries or other universities. For example it is "Bolashak", "Academic mobility", "Work and travel" programs. Bolashak program helps our students to study in foreign universities during the academic period. Academic mobility allows students to share their experiences, both within the country and abroad for one semester. Work and travel program gives an excellent opportunity for a short period of time to get work experience and better understand the English language. Every year the students of our university go to foreign countries by "Academic mobility" and "Work and travel" programs.

Realization of multilingual education requires expansion of educational space, sharing of experiences, increase the linguistic capital of Kazakhstan citizens and the formation of a multicultural identity, effectively functioning in the context of globalization and pluralistic democratic society.

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